Effect of Playing violent on line Games on Students using Combined Disjoint Blocked Fuzzy Cognitive Maps (CDBFCM)

G.Anusha, N. Srinivasarao

Abstract: At present knowledge has developed very quickly This has lead to many possibly together positive and negative changes in our day by day lives. One such change was the distended use of personal computers and gaming consoles as well as the introduction of many violent on line games. In this chapter we have investigated the effects of playing violent on line games on students with the help of Combined Disjoint Block Fuzzy Cognitive Maps (CDBFCM). W.B. Vasantha Kandasamy, A. Victor Devadoss started the technique. This technique will be efficient if the numeral concepts are big in figure and we have to cluster them. The troubles are discussed here with the assist of Combined Disjoint Block Fuzzy Cognitive Maps (CDBFCM). Finally most important effects of playing violent online games on students are identified. For this we used neutrosophic device. There are five sections. Section one provides details regarding Fuzzy Cognitive Maps and the effects of playing violent on line games on students. Section two provides basic concepts of Fuzzy Cognitive Maps, Combined Disjoint Block Fuzzy Cognitive Maps. Process of finding the unseen outline was given in section three. The difficulties are given in section four. After the completion of work decisions are given in the last section..

Index Terms: Combined disjoint Fuzzy Cognitive Maps, violent on line games, students.

I. INTRODUCTION

FCM look like neural networks, they contain commanding, extensive things like a numerical instrument to model multifaceted models. A mathematical model which is started through L.A. Zadeh in 1965 named as Fuzzy Cognitive Maps. After ten years in 1976, Political scientist R. Axelord [7] used these cognitive maps for making decision in communal and political systems. Bart Kosko [2],[3],[4] was the guru of fuzzy logic, and he introduced this idea in the year 1986. Also he enhanced the power of cognitive maps considering fuzzy principles to concepts of the cognitive maps, fuzzy degrees of interconnection among concepts. He utilizes this for indicating data like a consistent, heading for, bi-level-logic diagram On this concept number of research papers presented by using FCM as an device on students. In this paper we will define Fuzzy Cognitive Maps (FCMs) and also

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define many of its related definitions. They are useful when the information is unconfirmed. The process will be very easy, efficient because using this method the data will be analyzed using directed graphs, relation matrices. Playing violent on line games will have many negative effects on students. In this paper, various effects of playing violent on line games on students were considered, at last the foremost reasons were found.

II. PRELIMINARIES

Fuzzy Cognitive Maps (FCMs) will be useful applicable if the information is unconfirmed one. The FCMs based on the estimation of experts. FCMs sculpt the earth as a set of classes and informal associations among classes.

2.1. Definition

. If nodes for FCM be fuzzy sets subsequently these nodes will be named like fuzzy nodes

2.2. Definition

FCMs having end weights otherwise causal relations of set $\{-1, 0, 1\}$ will be named as simple FCMs.

2.3. Definition

An FCM is a directed graph by means of concepts similar to principles, actions and so on being nodes, casual relations being edges. This indicates fundamental connection among concepts.

2.4. Definition

Take nodes D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n belonging to the FCM. Assume that the directed graph be drawn by means of end weight $w_{ij} \in \{0, 1, -1\}$. The matrix W is determined with $W = (w_{ij})$ where w_{ij} be the weight belonging to the directed edge $D_i D_j$. W will be named as adjacency matrix belonging to FCM, which is moreover called relation matrix belonging to FCM. The most significant point is each and every matrix connected by means of FCM is constantly a square matrix having diagonal elements be 0.

2.5. Definition

Let D_1, D_2, \ldots, D_n be the nodes of an FCM. $G = (g_1, g_2, \ldots, g_n)$ such that $g_i \in \{0, 1\}$. G will be named as instantaneous state vector, G indicates on-off situation for a node during that moment. $g_i = 0$ when g_i be off, $g_i = 1$ when g_i be on for

i = 1, 2, ..., n.



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2.6. Definition

 $\underline{D_1}, \underline{D_2}, \dots, \underline{D_n}$ be present as nodes to the FCM. Let $\overline{D_1}\overline{D_2}$, $\overline{D_2}\overline{D_3}, \dots, \overline{D_i}\overline{D_j}$ exist as ends for FCM ($i \neq j$). At that moment these ends construct a directed cycle.

An FCM will suppose to be cyclic, when that contains a directed cycle. An FCM will suppose to be acyclic when that will not have at all directed cycle.

2.7. Definition

If an FCM contains cycles then there will be a feedback for that FCM.

2.8. Definition

If an FCM contains feedback that is if the causality stream all the way by means of a cycle using innovatory method, such FCM will be named as a dynamical system.

2.9. Definition

Suppose $\overline{D_1D_2}$, $\overline{D_2D_3}$,... $\overline{D_{n-1}D_n}$ exist as cycle. If D_i be switched on, and the causal relation streams all the way by means of ends of a cycle, when it once more gives D_i , then the dynamical system will go in a circular manner. We can apply the above situation to every node D_i for i=1,2,...,n. The stability stage of the dynamical system will be named as hidden pattern.

2.10. Definition

When the stability stage for the dynamical system be an exclusive state vector, it will be named as a fixed point. Take FCM having $\{D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n\}$ being nodes. In favor of illustration we will begin this dynamical system by means of making D_1 on. We will imagine such that FCM settles having D_1 and D_n on, that is when the state vector ruins the same as $(1,0,0,\dots 0)$ which will be named as fixed point.

2.11 . Definition

When FCM settles having state vector replicating as $G_1 \rightarrow G_2 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow G_{\bar{i}} \rightarrow G_1$ subsequently the stability stage will be named as limit cycle.

2.12. Definition

Limited figure belonging to FCM will join collectively for creating combined consequence to each and every FCM. Let us take W_1, W_2, \ldots, W_p as adjacency matrices belonging to FCM having nodes D_1, D_2, \ldots, D_n . At that time combined FCM will be obtained through totaling each and every adjacency matrix W_1, W_2, \ldots, W_p . The combined FCM adjacency matrix will be indicated as $W = W_1 + W_2 + \ldots + W_n$.

2.13. Definition

Let us take D_1, D_2, \ldots, D_n as n different attributes for the trouble having n extremely big, not a prime. When n is separated as k equivalent classes, that is n/k = t and these k classes will be put out of joint. When the directed graph for all the k classes was discovered having t attributes in each and every class, at that time the subsequent relation matrices will be produced. All the relation matrices will be combined like blocks for getting $n \times n$ matrix. The $n \times n$ relation matrix generates combined disjoint block FCM having un equivalent classes.

2.14. Definition

Assume that $G = (g_1, g_1, ..., g_n)$ be the vector accepted inside the dynamical system W. Then $GW = (g'_1, g'_2, ..., g'_n)$. If $(h_1, h_2, ..., h_n)$ will be obtained by thresholding, restricting

the vector GW, then it will be indicated as $(g'_1, g'_2, ... g'_n)$ $(h_1, h_2, ..., h_n)$.

Therefore the sign' 7' indicates that resulting vector was threshold and restructured

FCMs contain lot of benefits. At the same time they have drawbacks too. Most important benifit be FCM is easy. FCMs will work using the view of a person who is familiar in that area. If information be unconfirmed at that time FCM will turn out to be useful. With the help of this method hidden pattern related to the condition will be discovered. As all of us be familiar that the power belonging to the information at all times depends on so many views we apply combined FCMs having the views of lot of persons who are familiar in this area. The drawback regarding combined FCM be if the weightages will be 1, -1 to similar $D_i D_j$, we contain the total summing to 0. Due to the above reason the relation matrices $W_1, W_2, ..., W_k$ cannot be applicable to summation always. Joint contradictory views may lead to withdraw, using the strong law of large numbers, an agreement appears because model view accurate fundamental people view. The above trouble will be simply clarified when FCM elements be 1 and 0.

III. METHOD OF DETERMINING THE HIDDEN PATTERN

Suppose D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n being nodes for FCM having feedback. Suppose W is the connected adjacency matrix. We will determine the hidden pattern if D_1 be switched on. If we give entry as the vector $G_1 = (1,0,...,0)$, information must bypass all the way through the connection matrix W. We can perform this by means of multiplying G_1 with the matrix W. Suppose $G_1 W = (g_1, g, \dots, g_n)$ having threshold function, it means replicate g_i with 1 when $g_i \ge k$, g_i with 0 when $g_i < k$ (k being appropriate positive integer). We reconstruct the resultant concept, the concept D_1 be incorporated into the reconstructed vector by means of taking the first coordinate be 1 inside resultant vector. If process. The process be replicated until fixed point point will be obtained.

IV. CONCEPTS OF PROBLEM

With the help from philological questionnaire, by taking the view of a person who is familiar in this area the below 12 attributes $\{G_1, G_2, ..., G_{11}, G_{12}\}$ are considered.

G₁: Increases aggressive behavior

 G_2 : Play in secret G_3 : Pre occupation G_4 : Social Isolation

 G_5 : Spends less time with family

G₆: Neglecting other areas

 G_7 : Teaches wrong values

 G_{2} : Lack of control

 G_9 : Ill health

 G_{10} : Misuse of money

 G_{11} : Poor academic

performance

 G_{12} : Obesity



We divide the 12 attributes into 3 classes D_1 , D_2 , D_3 containing 4 in each class.

Let
$$D_1 = \{G_1, G_4, G_7, G_{10}\}\$$

 $D_2 = \{G_2, G_5, G_8, G_{11}\}\$
 $D_3 = \{G_2, G_6, G_9, G_{12}\}\$

We will consider the view of a person who is expert in this area to all classes, acquire the matrix connected to combined disjoint block FCMs. View of person who is familiar in this area to the class $D_1 = \{G_1, G_4, G_7, G_{10}\}$ be in the shape of the directed graph.

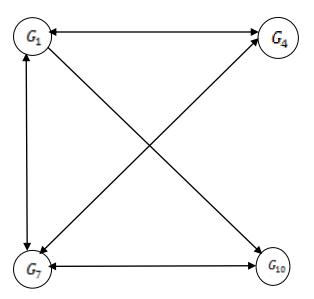


Fig.1

As per view of a person who is familiar in this area the attribute increases aggressive behavior is interconnected with social isolation, teaches wrong values. The attribute increases aggressive behavior is the cause for misuse of money. The attribute social isolation is interconnected with teaches wrong values. The attributes teaches wrong values and misuse of money are interconnected.

The associated relation matrix M_1 is as follows.

$$\mathbf{M}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The view of a person who is familiar in this area to $D_2 = \{G_2, G_5, G_8, G_{11}\}$ will be in the shape of the directed graph.

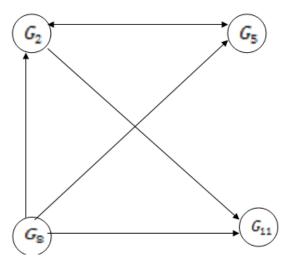


Fig.2

As per view of a person who is familiar in this area the attribute play in secret is interconnected with spends less time with family. The attribute lack of control is the cause for play in secret, spends less time with family, poor academic performance. The attribute play in secret is the cause for poor academic performance.

The associated relation matrix M_2 is as follows.

$$M_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The view of a person who is familiar in this area for the class $D_3 = \{G_3, G_6, G_9, G_{12}\}$ will be in the shape of the directed graph.

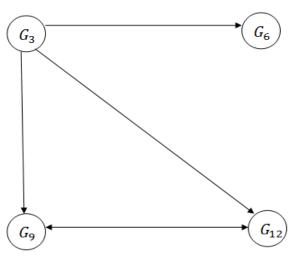


Fig.3

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As per the view of a person who is familiar in this area the attribute pre occupation is the cause for neglecting other areas, ill health, obesity. The attributes ill health and obesity are interconnected

The associated relation matrix M_3 is as follows.

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

At this moment the combined disjoint block connection matrix belonging to the fuzzy cognitive maps F as follows.

F=

Γ0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	01
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L ₀	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

If the on position of the attribute increases aggressive behavior was taken, each and every other states are off the effect of

Y= (1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0) on the CDBFCM is as follows.

Y will be the fixed point belonging to the dynamical system. If the state G_1 is on increases aggressive behavior affects students.

If the on state of the attributes increases aggressive behavior, Pre occupation, Spends less time with family, Lack of control, Misuse of money, Obesity, remaining nodes are in off state.

At this moment we learn the effect of the dynamical system F Let $T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ be the state vector depicting the on state vector T inside dynamical system F.

TF <mark>7(0</mark>	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	$1)=T_1(Say)$
T_1 F γ (1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$0)=T_2(Say)$
T_2 F $\sqrt{0}$	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	$1)=T_3(Say)$
T_3 F γ (0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	$0)=T_4(Say)$
<i>T</i> ₄F ┐(1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$1)=T_5(Say)$

$$T_5$$
F $_7$ (0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0)= T_6 (Say)

$$T_6$$
F $_7$ (0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1)= T_7 (Say

$$T_7F_7(1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0)=T_8=T_2$$

At that time T_2 will be the fixed point of the dynamical system. Therefore factors G_1 , G_2 , G_5 , G_8 , G_{10} , G_{12} will be on, factors play in secret, Social Isolation, Neglecting other areas, Teaches wrong values, ill health, Poor academic performance are in the off state all other states turn out to be on.

V. RESULT AND DISCUSSION PART

Here the technique applied is Combined Disjoint Blocked Fuzzy Cognitive Maps. Using this technique we will identify major causes for various real world problems. This is suitable simple, commanding device, useful in many areas like communal, medicinal. Playing violent on line games will have many negative effects on students. In this paper, various effects of playing violent on line games on students were considered, at last important effects were found.

With the help of the philological questionnaire, by taking the view of a person who is familiar in this area we have considered 12 attributes $\{G_1, G_2, ..., G_{11}, G_{12}\}$ which are explained above.

We divided the 12 attributes into 3 classes D_1 , D_2 , D_3 each consisting of 4 attributes. They are

$$D_1 = \{G_1, G_4, G_7, G_{10}\}$$

$$D_2 = \{G_2, G_5, G_8, G_{11}\}$$

$$D_3 = \{G_3, G_6, G_9, G_{12}\}$$

In **Fig.1** using the attributes G_1 , G_4 , G_7 , G_{10} we have drawn a directed graph. We draw the graph based on the relation between the attributes G_1 , G_4 , G_7 , G_{10} which is explained below.

The attribute increases aggressive behavior is interconnected with social isolation, teaches wrong values. The attribute increases aggressive behavior is the cause for misuse of money. The attribute social isolation is interconnected with teaches wrong values. The attributes teaches wrong values and misuse of money are interconnected.

Using this **Fig.1** and using the relations a related connection matrix M_1 is formed which is given below.

$$M_1 \ = \ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If there is relation between attributes we have given 1.Otherwise we have given 0.



In **Fig.2** using the attributes G_2 , G_5 , G_8 , G_{11} we have drawn a directed graph. We draw the graph based on the relation between the attributes G_2 , G_5 , G_8 , G_{11} which is explained below.

The attribute play in secret is interconnected with spends less time with family. The attribute lack of control is the cause for play in secret, spends less time with family, poor academic performance. The attribute play in secret is the cause for poor academic performance.

Using this **Fig.2** and using the relations a related connection matrix M_2 is formed which is given below.

$$M_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If there is relation between attributes we have given 1. Otherwise we have given 0.

In **Fig.3** using the attributes G_3 , G_6 , G_9 , G_{12} we have drawn a directed graph. We draw the graph based on the relation between the attributes G_3 , G_6 , G_9 , G_{12} which is explained below.

The attribute pre occupation is the cause for neglecting other areas, ill health, obesity. The attributes ill health and obesity are interconnected

Using this **Fig.3** and using the relations a related connection matrix M_3 is formed which is given below.

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If there is relation between attributes we have given 1. Otherwise we have given 0.

Now after getting the relational matrices M_1 , M_2 , M_3 we have combined the three matrices. Each matrix is referred as block. Combining the matrices is nothing but combining the blocks. So this technique is called Combined Disjoint Blocked Fuzzy Cognitive Maps. The cobined matrix F is given below.

F=

Γ0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	01	
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
L ₀	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

For determining the hidden pattern we used the following method.

Suppose D_1, D_2, \dots, D_n being nodes for the FCM having feedback. Suppose W is the connected adjacency matrix. We will determine the hidden pattern if D_1 be switched on. If we give entry as the vector

 $G_1 = (1,0,...,0)$, information must bypass all the way through the connection matrix W. We can perform this by

means of multiplying G_1 with the matrix W. Suppose $G_1W = (g_1, g, \dots, g_n)$ having threshold function, it means that replicate g_i with 1 when $g_i \ge k$, g_i with 0 when $g_i < k$ (k being appropriate positive integer). We reconstruct the resultant concept, the concept D_1 be incorporated into the reconstructed vector by means of taking the first coordinate be 1 inside the resultant vector. If $G_1W \ \neg G_2$ at this moment take G_2W , replicate the similar process. The process be replicated until we obtain a fixed point.

Now using this method consider the on position of the attribute increases aggressive behavior, each and every other states are off the effect of

Y= (1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0) on the CDBFCM is as follows.

YF7(0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0)=
$$Y_1(Say)$$

 $Y_1F7(0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0)=Y_2(Say)$
 $Y_2F7(1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0)=Y_3=Y$
Therefore Y is the fixed point of the dynamical system.
If the state G_1 is on increases aggressive behavior affects

If the on state of the attributes increases aggressive behavior, Pre occupation, Spends less time with family, Lack of control, Misuse of money, Obesity and all other nodes are in off state.

At this moment we learn the effect of the dynamical system F Let $T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ be the state vector depicting the on state vector T inside the dynamical system F.

TF 7(0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	$1)=T_1(Say)$
<i>T</i> ₁F ┐(1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	$0)=T_2(Say)$
<i>T</i> ₂ F ┐(0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	$1)=T_3(Say)$
<i>T</i> ₃F ┐(0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	$0)=T_4(Say)$
<i>T</i> ₄ F ┐(1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	$1)=T_5(Say)$
,											1)= T_5 (Say) 0)= T_6 (Say)
<i>T</i> ₅ F ┐(0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	_ ` •

Hence T_2 will be the fixed point of the dynamical system.

We investigated the effects of playing violent on line games among students with the help of CDBFCM model. The limit point of the dynamical system proves that the attributes G_1 , G_2 , G_9 are the most important effects of playing violent on line games among students .



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This implies that Increases aggressive behavior, Play in secret, ill health are the most important effects of playing violent on line games among students and due to these their studies are getting effected.

VI. CONCLUSION

Using CDBFCM model we considered a social problem and identified the major causes. We have conducted manual survey from which we got the same result. Manual survey is time taken process. Instead of doing manual survey we can apply this model and we can do the work in an effective manner. So this technique is fast and effective.

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